

Lesson : 3 Multiplication , Division and Their Applications

A. Fill in the blanks:

1. The answer in multiplication is called _____.
2. The number left over after division is called _____.
3. When we multiply 10,100 and 1000 the product will have at least the _____ number of zeros as the factors.
4. If we divide a number by _____ the quotient is 1.
5. $3678 \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 367800$
6. If the quotient is 302, the divisor is 20 and the remainder is 3; the dividend will be _____.
7. 3- digit number \times 2- digit number cannot give a product of more than _____ digits.
8. The numbers that are multiplied are called the _____.
9. $500 \times 30 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$.
10. $43,789 \div 1 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$.
11. Average of 10, 8, 3 and 7 is _____ .
12. We cannot find average of quantities that are expressed in _____ units.
13. Every division fact has a corresponding _____ fact.

B. Choose the correct option:

1. The answer in division is called
a) dividend b) divisor c) quotient
2. If you double one factor and half the other, the product is
a) different b) same c) 1
3. 3-digit number \times 3-digit number cannot give a product of more than
a) 7-digits b) 8-digits c) 6-digits
4. Any number divided by itself gives _____ as the quotient.
a) number itself b) 1 c) 0
5. Any number multiplied by 0 is always
a) 1 b) number itself c) 0
6. You cannot divide by _____
a) 1 b) 0 c) number itself

7. $2390 \times 450 = 450 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

- a) 1 b) 2390 c) 450

8. Average of 12, 8 and 10 is

- a) 10 b) 30 c) 9

9. $340 \times 1000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

- a) 3400 b) 34000 c) 340000

C. Multiply . Show the strategy you are using:

- 1) $5 \times 4 \times 20$ 2) $7 \times 2 \times 50$ 3) 15×20 4) 24×25 5) 12×50 6) $4 \times 9 \times 25$

D. Solve using doubling and halving strategy:

- 1) 18×30 2) 12×20

E. Multiply :

- 1) 2345×24 2) 5643×432 3) 612×204 4) 7010×502

F. Divide and check your answer:

- 1) $4981 \div 32$ 2) $13627 \div 27$ 3) $29872 \div 42$

G. Solve:

1. A garden has 1692 trees planted in a row. If there are 32 such rows, how many trees are there in the garden?
 2. A packet holds 34 pens. How many packets are required to pack 42,330 pens?
 3. The cost of 25 bicycles is Rs 12,525. Find the cost of 1 bicycle.
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